## CAD Tutorial : Design Tools



## Design out tle ex

## Lesson Objectives...

- To understand the basic tools used in SketchUp.
- To understand the advantages of using CAD
- To be able to successfully use CAD independently to complete a range of tutorials in 2D and 3D
- To develop advanced skills and problem solving skills when using Sketch Up
- To use correct dimensions when using sketch up to draw models that can be 3D printed or manufactured using CAM machines in school (i.e. Laser Cutter, 3D Router).


## Lesson Outcomes...

## By the end of this tutorial you will be able to...

- Use the push pull and move tool
- Learn about centre lines
- Create, Move and Rotate components
- Use the offset tool to make objects and add detail
- Shape and form your design
- Draw your design to the correct size to enable it to be manufactured.


## Skills to be used in this project...

| Basic Skills | New and Higher Skills |
| :---: | :---: |
| Zoom tool | Rotate tool |
| Orbit tool | Move tool |
| Pan tool | Offset tool |
| Line tool | Arc tool |
| Rectangle tool | Follow Me tool |
| Circle tool | Paint Bucket tool |
| Eraser tool | Dimensions tool |
| Push/Pull tool | Making Components |

Basic skills are those required to do very basic drawings and are detailed as part of this presentation.

New and higher skills may be new to the novice and are the focus for learning in this presentation.

2. Select Units and choose Decimal Millimetres. We are using this template because we are doing a product design.

Note: It is often necessary to start a new file to use the new template. Go to File then New.

1. Open the sketch up drawing. Once you have opened SketchUp, go to Window and select Model Info

2. Now select the View then toolbars and ensure Getting Started and Large Tool Set are ticked

3. Ensure you can see the measurements / dimensions / tool bar in the bottom right hand corner. If not click on the middle square top right hand corner until it appears


Measurements tool bar

5. Click on Scene 1. To select an object click it 3 times. The entire object should be highlighted with dots as shown in 1 .


6. Right Click and make group
7. When an object is grouped you will notice you cannot edit it by using the push pull tool etc. Double click it and the try using the push pull tool. When finished click off the object and you will notice its still grouped

8. Click on Scene 2. Move the white squares around the red one to make a cross with the red square the middle.

9. Using the move tool click on corner of the square. It will go purple and say endpoint in the group.

10. Move the white square to meet a corresponding corner on the red square.

11. You will need to click on different corners of the white squares and orbit around the red square to get them to fit in place.
12. Click on Scene 3.

13. Click on square three times and 14. Repeat the process for the other right click and group.
15. Click on move tool bar. Then click on the corner of one of the squares (it should say endpoint) and move to the corresponding corner on the other square.

16. Click on Scene 4.

18. Click on rotate tool bar. Move it to the corner of the triangle where it touches the square and click to set it in place. The rotate protractor must be BLUE when you

17. Click on square three times and right click and group. Click on move tool bar. Then click on the bottom right corner of one of the square (it should say endpoint) and move to the corresponding corner on the triangle
19. To start the rotate move the line coming out of the protractor to the back corner (endpoint) of the square and click to start rotating
20. Rotate the square until the line coming out of the protractor touches the top left hand corner of the triangle (endpoint) and click to set place

21. Click on Scene 5.

24. Draw lines down from the top of the line to each of the four corners to complete

23. Touch the top of the pyramid next to the square and pull the line back. It will provide you with dotted guidelines for the height you need. Pull the line back until it goes blue and click to set in place
22. Using the pencil tool. Draw a line from corner to corner. Find the centre point and start drawing a line upwards

25. Click on Scene 6. Highlight the square
26. Click on move tool ba
 it touches the point of the arrow.
27. Press Ctrl (copy) on your keyboard. Move it to the centre of the last

28. Start typing /3 and press enter. It will then space 3 squares out in front of the last one you have just drawn. This is known as a copy array and can be done in the same fashion with the rotation tool.

35. Click on the follow me tool bar and then the shape.
36. The shape should follow the path you highlighted earlier
40. The Triangle shape should follow the path you highlighted earlier

45. Click on Scene 11.
47. Click on the follow me tool bar and then the lighter shape above.

46. Click on the dark grey circle to highlight it all. It should go dotted

48. The shape should follow the path you highlighted earlier
49. Click on Scene 12.

. Click on the follow me tool bar and then the lighter shape above.

50. Click on the dark grey circle to highlight it all. It should go dotted

52. The shape should follow the path you highlighted earlier
53. Click on Scene 13.

55. Click on the follow me tool bar and then the light bulb shape above.

54. Click on the dark grey circle to highlight it all. It should go dotted
56. The shape should follow the path you highlighted earlier

57. Click on Scene 14.

60. The shape should follow the path you highlighted earlier

 highlight it all. It should go dotted

7. Click on the follow me tool bar and then the small shape on the side.
68. The shape should follow the path you highlighted earlier

70. Click on the top of the shape to highlight it all. It should go dotted
72. The shape should follow the path you highlighted earlier
xtension

- Sketch Up can be used to design in the same way that Sculptor uses a peace of stone to produce a statue

o To Design a contemporary arm chair. The chair will be made entirely from 20mm thick plywood.
o You will use SketchUp to develop your Ideas and present your final idea. The final presentation will include a verity of drawings including a plan, elevation, exploded and 3D views.


lywood





## plywood <br> H










